

## 2024-2025 秋季学八年级 每日一练 7

### 一、阅读理解

Life in an American high school is exciting. The high school in America is not just place for studying some subjects.

1

A high school student usually starts school at about 8:00 a.m. and finishes at about 3:00 p.m. There are no courses on Saturday or Sunday.

2 Then they can choose different kinds of food and drinks. After lunch they play sports, talk with friends or just have a rest. The lunchtime is usually as long as an hour.

When the school day ends, many students still stay at school for after-school activities. 3 There are more activities for students to choose from than clubs. Students like to do sports with the school team. 4 It's great honour to play in the school team.

Most American high school students have part-time jobs during the school year and a full-time job during the summer vacation. 5 They can learn lots of life experience and skills from their jobs.

- A. Teenagers enjoy their jobs.
- B. It is also an interesting social center.
- C. There are also many clubs they can join.
- D. It's hard for students to choose right clubs.
- E. Students have lunch in the school dining hall.
- F. Doing sports is an important part of high school.
- G. Life in an American school is different from other countries.

### 二、单项选择

6. I am sure I can make \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes in the English test if I'm \_\_\_\_\_ careful than before.  
A. more; more    B. less; more    C. fewer; more    D. less; less
7. Police will make a \_\_\_\_\_ investigation about the car accident.  
A. farther    B. farthest    C. further    D. furthest
8. This is \_\_\_\_\_ one of all these questions. Most of us can answer it.  
A. the difficult    B. the least difficult    C. most difficult    D. more difficult
9. The boy has a fever. You'd better damp (弄湿) a towel and lay it \_\_\_\_\_ his forehead (前额).  
A. within    B. across    C. through    D. beyond
10. To Lei Feng, \_\_\_\_\_ help to people in need is the most meaningful thing.  
A. offer    B. offering    C. offers    D. offered
11. Which of the following sentences is CORRECT?  
A. The mall is too crowded that I finished shopping as quickly as possible.  
B. No one knows what the computers of tomorrow will be like.  
C. Who studies more hardly, Mark or Billy?  
D. Mike has been to the library and I think he'll be back in an hour.
12. It is kind \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ us with so much work.  
A. of; to help    B. for; help    C. for; helps    D. of; helped
13. —Why did he \_\_\_\_\_ in your life?  
—Because he taught me a lot.  
A. make a difference    B. made a difference    C. make a life    D. made a life
14. They'd like to trek \_\_\_\_\_ the jungle to see wild elephants.  
A. on    B. through    C. into    D. across
15. Our teachers advise our middle school students \_\_\_\_\_ at least one hour \_\_\_\_\_ exercise every day to keep healthy.  
A. to spend; taking    B. spending; to take    C. spending; taking    D. to spend; to take

### 三、短文填空

阅读下面短文，在空白处填上适当单词或用括号内单词的正确形式填空，使短文完整、通顺。给出单词的空格不限一词，没有给出单词的空格限一词。

Do you want to make new friends? Welcome to the Friendship Club of our school! You will meet many new people here and make friends 16 each other in the club. There are some tips for you if you would like 17 (join) us.

First, be 18 (friend) and polite to everybody in the club. This will make people comfortable when they talk to you. 19 (polite) people are not welcome here and we usually ask them to leave the club.

20 (two), be honest and truthful. We hope that our members can trust each other and will not be hurt by another member. If we find you are telling 21 (lie) to other club members, we will ask you to leave.

Then, be a good listener and keep your friends' secrets. This will make your friends 22 (trust) you and it will also help you know more about your friends. If you share your friends' secrets 23 someone else, you will hurt their feelings.

Finally, be generous and helpful to your friends. 24 (share) thoughts, ideas and opinions (意见) will help you know more about each other and become friends.

Please remember these tips 25 you come to the club. We meet every Friday afternoon and hope to see you here soon.

### 四、单词拼写

26. When talking about doing housework, they often          (agree) with each other and argue for hours.

27. When I passed the room, I heard them          (discuss) the 14th G20 Summit.

28. The UN will have another meeting to have a          (far) discussion about the serious situation in Ukraine(乌克兰).

29. Can you imagine          (win) gold in the freestyle skiing women's aerials(自由式滑雪女子空中技巧) at the age of 32? Xu Mengtao made it and she told the reporters, "No matter how hard the situation was, I knew I must never          (stop) trying to make my dream come true."

30. I'm sure that you will get good grades          your hard work.

31. As soon as I sat down, the waiter          me a cup of tea.

32. Nowadays, the primary school math textbooks have caused hot discussion because they have          (strange) drawings of the characters people have ever seen on the book covers.

33. Mickey Mouse and Donald Duck          the heart of children all over the world.

34. We've all got both light and dark inside us. What          (matter) is the part we choose to act on. That's who we really are.

35. Eric's father told him that Christmas Day always          (fall) on December 25<sup>th</sup>.

参考答案:

| 题号 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|----|
| 答案 | B  | E  | C  | F  | A  | C | C | B | B | B  |
| 题号 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |   |   |   |   |    |
| 答案 | B  | A  | A  | B  | A  |   |   |   |   |    |

1. B    2. E    3. C    4. F    5. A

【导语】本文主要介绍了美国高中的有趣和兴奋的经历。

1. 根据“The high school in America is not just place for studying some subjects.”可知，美国的高中不仅仅是学习某些科目的地方，此处介绍的是美国高中还是做某事的地方，B选项“它也是一个有趣的社交中心”符合，故选B。

2. 根据“Then they can choose different kinds of food and drinks.”可知，此处应与“饮食”有关，E选项“学生们在学校食堂吃午饭”符合，故选E。

3. 根据“There are more activities for students to choose from than clubs”可知，此处提到了学生也可以加入俱乐部，C选项“他们也可以加入许多俱乐部”符合，故选C。

4. 根据“Students like to do sports with the school team”可知，此处提到了与做运动有关，F选项“做运动是高中生活的重要组成部分”符合，故选F。

5. 根据“They can learn lots of life experience and skills from their jobs”可知，青少年喜欢自己的工作，因为可以从工作中学习到经验和技能，A选项“青少年喜欢他们的工作”符合，故选A。

6. C

【详解】句意：我相信如果我比以前更仔细的话，我可以在英语考试中犯更少的错误。

考查比较级。more 更多的；less“更少的”，修饰不可数名词；fewer“更少的”，修饰可数名词复数。第一个空后为名词复数 mistakes，所以排除B和D；根据“make...mistakes in the English test”和“...careful than before”可知，此处是指如果比以前更仔细，在英语考试中就会犯更少的错误，因此第一个空处应用 fewer 修饰 mistakes，第二个空处应用 careful 的比较级 more careful，A项不正确。故选C。

7. C

【详解】句意：警方将对这起车祸进行进一步调查。

考查比较级。farther 更远；farthest 最远；further（发展中）进一步地；furthest 最大程度地。father 指距离上更远，further 指程度上更深入（抽象意义），根据“investigation about the car accident”可知此处指更深入的调查。故选C。

8. B

【详解】句意：这是所有这些问题中最容易的一个。我们大多数人都能回答这个问题。

考查形容词的最高级。the difficult 难的，原级；the least difficult 最不难的；most difficult 最难的，最高级；more difficult 更难的，比较级。由 all these questions 可知，这里表比较的对象是所有问题进行比较，因此应用形容词的最高级形式；根据“Most of us can answer it.”可知，这个问题是最不难的。故选B。

9. B

【详解】句意：这个男孩发烧了。你最好把毛巾弄湿，放在他的额头上。

考查介词辨析。within 在里面；across 穿过；through 通过；beyond 超出。根据“lay it ... his forehead”可知，把毛巾横放在他额头上，lay across“横放”，故选B。

10. B

【详解】句意：对雷锋来说，帮助需要帮助的人是最有意义的事情。

考查非谓语动词。根据“to people in need is the most meaningful thing”可知，句子缺主语，此处应用动名词作主语，表示“帮助需要帮助的人是最有意义的事情”。故选B。

11. B

【详解】句意：下列哪一句是正确的？考

查语法辨析。A选项应将 too 改为 so，与 that 搭配表示“如此.....以至于”；C选项应使用 harder 表示努力的比较级；D选项应将 has been to 改为 has gone to，用实义动词 go 的过去分词形式表示“去”；B选项无语法问题，故选B。

12. A

【详解】句意：你帮了我们这么多工作，真是太好了。

考查介词。help 动词，“帮助”；helps, 动词三单；helped, 动词过去式；to help, 动词不定式；it is +形容词+of/for+sb.+to do sth.“对某人来说做某事怎么样”，若形容词是用来修饰后面的人时，用介词 of；若形容词是用来修饰后面的 to do 不定式时，要用介词 for；kind 形容词，“友善的”，修饰后面的 you，用介词 of，help 用不定式形式，故选 A。

13. A

【详解】句意：——为什么他在你的生活有影响？——因为他教了我很多。

考查特殊疑问句和动词短语。make a difference 有影响；make a life 习惯于新的生活方式。根据“Because he taught me a lot”可知教了自己很多，所以对自己的生活有影响，助动词 did 后加动词原形。故选 A。

14. B

【详解】句意：他们想长途跋涉穿过丛林去看野生大象。

考查介词辨析。on 在……上；through 穿过，指从内部穿过；into 在……中；across 横过，指从表面横过。根据“trek... the jungle to see wild elephants”可知，是从丛林的内部穿过。故选 B。

15. A

【详解】句意：我们的老师建议中学生每天至少花一个小时锻炼以保持健康。

考查非谓语动词。spend 花费，主语是人；take 花费，取，拿。advise sb. to do sth.“建议某人做某事”；spend some time (in) doing sth.“花时间做某事”。所以空一填动词不定式 to spend，空二填 taking。故选 A。

16. with      17. to join      18. friendly      19. Impolite      20. Second  
21. lies      22. trust      23. with      24. Sharing      25. when

【导语】本文主要讲述了加入学校的友谊俱乐部的一些建议。

16. 句意：你会在这里结识许多新人，并在俱乐部里彼此交朋友。make friends with“与某人交朋友”，固定搭配。故填 with。

17. 句意：如果你想加入我们，这里有一些建议。would like to do“想要做”，固定搭配，所给词 join 为动词，此处应用动词不定式，在这里作宾语。故填 to join。

18. 句意：首先，对俱乐部里的每个人都要友好礼貌。由“be”可知，此处需要形容词作表语，所给词 friend 的形容词形式为 friendly“友好的”。故填 friendly。

19. 句意：这里不欢迎没有礼貌的人，我们通常要求他们离开俱乐部。根据“are not welcome here”可知，“不礼貌的人”在这里不受欢迎，结合所给词 polite，其反义词为 impolite“不礼貌的”，句首开有字母大写。故填 Impolite。

20. 句意：第二，诚实守信。根据上文“First,”可知，此处应用序数词表示“第二”，所给词 two 的序数词为 second“第二”，句首开头字母大写。故填 Second。

21. 句意：如果我们发现你在对其他俱乐部成员撒谎，我们会要求你离开。所给词 lie“谎言”，名词，tell lies“说谎”，固定搭配。故填 lies。

22. 句意：这会让你的朋友信任你，也会帮助你更多地了解你的朋友。make sb do“让某人做”，固定搭配，所给词 trust“信任”为动词，此处应用动词原形。故填 trust。

23. 句意：如果你和别人分享你朋友的秘密，你会伤害他们的感情。share with“与某人分享”，固定搭配。故填 with。

24. 句意：分享想法、主意和意见将帮助你们更多地了解彼此，并成为朋友。设空处在句中作主语，所给词 share 为动词，此处应用动名词作主语，句首开头字母大写。故填 Sharing。

25. 句意：当你来到俱乐部时，请记住这些提示。此处为时间状语从句，表达“当你来俱乐部时”，故应用 when 引导。故填 when。

26. disagree

【详解】句意：当谈到做家务时，他们经常不同意对方，并争论几个小时。根据“argue for hours”可知，他们不赞同对方的观点；disagree“不同意”，动词；由“often”判断，时态为一般现在时，“they”作主语，谓语动词用原形。故填 disagree。

27. discussing

【详解】句意：当我经过房间时，我听到他们正在讨论二十国集团领导人第十四次峰会。根据“When I passed the room, I heard them”可知，经过房间时听到他们正在讨论这件事，hear sb doing sth“听到某人正在做某事”，现在分词作宾补，故填 discussing。

28. further

【详解】句意：联合国将再次召开会议，进一步讨论乌克兰的严重局势。根据语境可知，此处指进行进一步的讨论，使用 further, 为形容词，表示“进一步的”。故填 further。

29. winning stop

【详解】句意：你能想象 32 岁时在自由式滑雪女子空中技巧比赛中赢得金牌吗？徐梦桃做到了并且她告诉记者：“无论情况多么艰难，我知道我必须从不停止尽力实现我的梦想。”第一空根据“imagine ... gold”可知，是想象赢得金牌，imagine doing sth.意为“想象做某事”，故 win 要用动名词形式 winning；第二空根据“must never ...”可知，是必须从不停止，must 为情态动词，情态动词后跟动词原形。故填 winning；stop。

30. through

【详解】句意：我相信通过你的努力，你会取得好成绩的。根据“I'm sure that you will get good grades...your hard work.”可知是通过你的努力，你会取得好成绩的，空格处填介词“通过”。“通过” through, 介词，表示“通过.....方式”，后一般直接跟“人”，“物”，“方式”等名词或短语。故填 through。

31. offered

【详解】句意：我一坐下，服务员就提供给我一杯茶。根据“the waiter”和“a cup of tea”可知事情发生在饭馆之类的服务场所，所以 offer“主动提供”符合语境，而由“I sat down”可知应用一般过去时，故填 offered。

32. the strangest

【详解】句意：如今，小学数学教科书引起了热议，因为他们在书的封面上画了人们所见过的最奇怪的人物。设空处后面 drawings 为名词，而后面用了现在完成时，表明这里应该用形容词的最高级，strange 本身为形容词，其最高级为 strangest，最高级前加定冠词 the。故填 the strangest。

33. have won

【详解】句意：米老鼠和唐老鸭已经赢得了全世界儿童的心。所填词在句中作谓语动词，结合所给的词汇可知该填写 have won。

34. matters

【详解】句意为：我们每个人的内心都有光明和黑暗的一面。重要的是我们选择行动的那一部分。那才是真正的我们。分析语境可知，本句描述的是客观事实，因此用一般现在时，what matters“重要的是”。故填 matters。

35. falls

【详解】句意：埃里克的父亲告诉他圣诞节总是在 12 月 25 日。根据句子结构可知，是宾语从句，从句意思是“圣诞节总是在 12 月 25 日”，这是一个事实，因此不受主句过去时态的影响，所以时态用一般现在时；再者根据“Christmas Day”可知，是第三人称单数，动词用三单形式，因此 falls 符合句意。故填 falls。